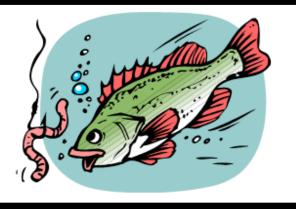
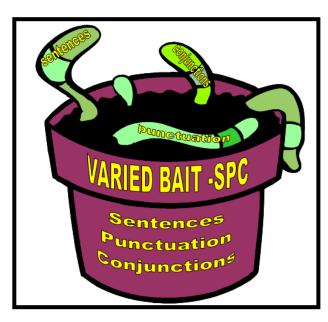


## Fishing Tackle

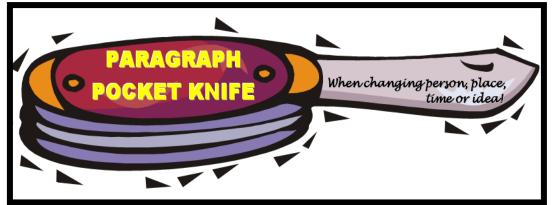




First of all, you will need a pot of <u>Varied Bait – S.P.C.</u> This means that you need to include:
✓Varied Sentences with varied fronted adverbials & prepositions to start;
✓Varied Punctuation, such as . ?, ! as well as : ; () - ...
✓ Varied Conjunctions.

Secondly, a Paragraph Pocket Knife is needed. This enables you to "chop" your writing into paragraphs every time you change *person, place, time or idea.* Remember to link paragraphs with: adverbials; pronouns; chains of reference and

repetition.



2



Remember that 'Salt & Pepper' is what gives your sandwich flavor, i.e. description using adjectives & *expanded noun phrases!* Without it your writing will be dull, boring & bland. You will need to describe lots of aspects in your writing, such as: characters, settings & objects.

3

Next, you'll need some lunch!

The Story Sandwich reminds you to plan carefully when writing & to have a *tasty* & enjoyable beginning, middle *and end!* Other 'planning sandwiches' can be used depending on the style of writing required, e.g. a *T-Sandwich* (for argument / discussion texts) & a *Spider Sandwich* for Reports.



Make sure that you use SPAM in your sandwich, i.e.

**☑**Similes;

✓Personification;

**☑**Adjectives;







To add even greater flavour, you will need to add a dash of '57 or More Alternatives – Said Sauce'!

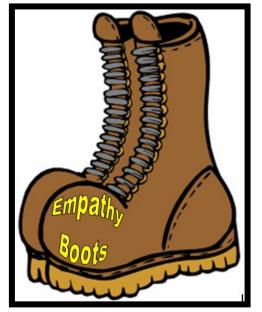
Alternatives to the words *'said'* provide a great insight into what types of characters you are writing about & allow the reader to "unpeel the layers" to get to their very heart.





To wash your lunch down, you'll need a drink! So remember to use 'Sense Impressions - Fizzy'! Sense impressions are very important as they allow you to 'paint a picture' in the mind of the reader so that they can imagine what is: ☑ Seen; ☑ Heard ☑ Smelt;

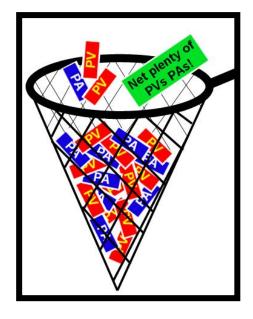
- ✓ Tasted;
- 🗹 Felt.

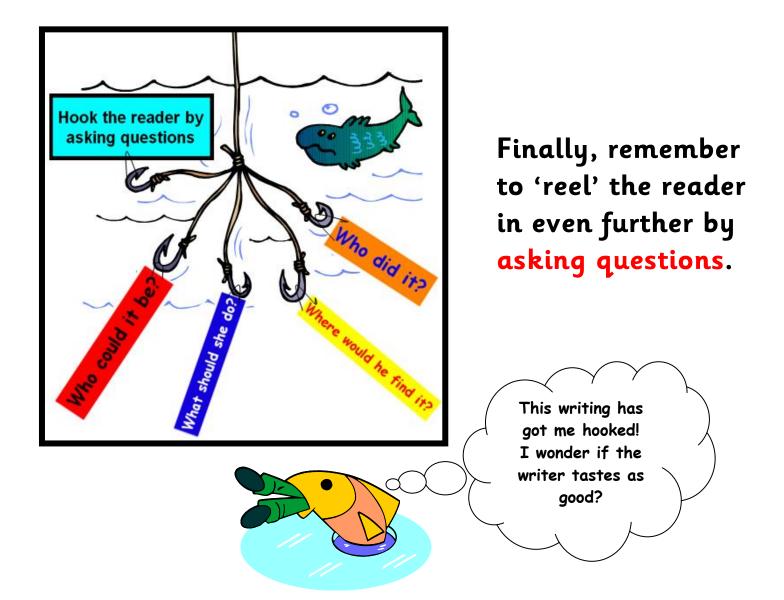


One way to think about how your characters are feeling is to put on your 'Empathy Boots'. These enable you to put yourself 'in the shoes' of your characters to imagine what *you* would feel if you were them. Use modal verbs to show possibilities, e.g. *would, might, must.* 

5

Don't forget your net! Another great way of attracting the reader is to use Powerful Verbs (PVs) & Powerful Adjectives (PAs). These aren't everyday verbs & adjectives – they are superior words that are not only more interesting, but are also more descriptive or technical.





## Fishing Tackle

## For

## WRITING

Here's a final checklist to ensure that you'll have everything that you need to *'reel the reader in'* & produce some great writing:

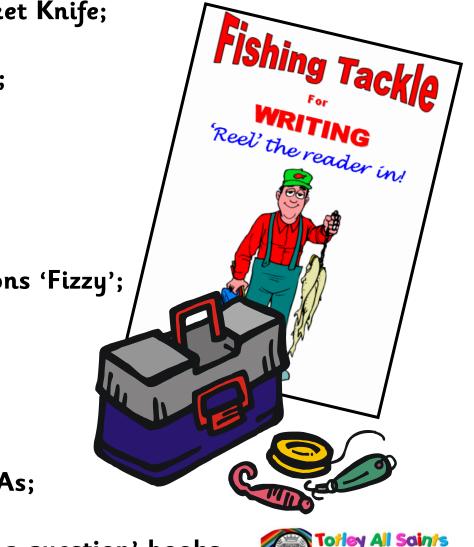
☑ Varied Bait – S.P.C.

- ☑ Paragraph Pocket Knife;
- ✓ Story Sandwich;
- ☑ Salt & Pepper;
- ✓ SPAM;
- ✓ Sense Impressions 'Fizzy';
- ✓ Said Sauce;
- **Empathy Boots;**
- ✓ Net of PVs & PAs;

7

 $\square$  'Ask the reader a question' hooks.





Growing & learning together!